Catalogue no. 89-628-X — No. 008
ISSN 1915-0466
ISBN 978-1-100-10275-7

Analytical Reports

Participation and Activity Limitation Survey 2006: Tables (Part III)

Social and Aboriginal Statistics Division

Jean Talon Building, 7th Floor, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6

Telephone: 613-951-5979

Statistics Canada Statistique Canada

Canada

How to obtain more information

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.ca, e-mail us at infostats@statcan.ca, or telephone us, Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., at the following numbers:

Statistics Canada's National Contact Centre

Toll-free telephone (Canada and United States):

Inquiries line	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-877-287-4369

Local or international calls:

Inquiries line	1-613-951-8116
Fax line	1-613-951-0581

Depository Services Program

Inquiries line	1-800-635-7943
Fax line	1-800-565-7757

To access this product

This product, Catalogue no. 89-628-X no. 008, is available free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.ca and select "Publications" > "Free Internet publications."

Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, Statistics Canada has developed standards of service that its employees observe. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll-free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on www.statcan.ca under "About us" > "Providing services to Canadians."

Statistics Canada
Social and Aboriginal Statistics Division

Participation and Activity Limitation Survey 2006: Tables (Part III)

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2008

All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

July 2008

Catalogue no. 89-628-X no. 008

ISSN 1915-0466

ISBN 978-1-100-10275-7

Frequency: Occasional

Ottawa

Cette publication est aussi disponible en français (nº 89-628-X nº 008 au catalogue).

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

.	not available for any reference period
..	not available for a specific reference period
...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0^s	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
^{p}	preliminary
^{r}	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
^{E}	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published

Contributors

Valérie Bizier, Shannon Brennan, Monique Foisy, Julie Foucreault, Michèle Lanoue, Patric Fournier-Savard, Irene Gombac, Siqin Guo, Andrew MacKenzie, Chantal Mongeon, Lucie Parisien, Susan Moore, Julia Pargaru, Melissa Sleightholm, Susan Stobert, Denis Theriault, Gregg Thompson and Lucie Veilleux

Table of contents

Table 1 – Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group, Canada, 2001 and 2006 7

Table 2 – Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and severity, Canada, 2006 9

Table 3 – Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and sex, Canada, 2006 11

Table 4 – Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by disability type and severity, Canada, 2006 13

Table 5 – Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by provinces, Canada, 2001 and 2006 17

Table 6 – Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 21

Table 7 – Modifications for labour force participation for people with disabilities, Canada, 2006 27

Table 8 – Training in the workplace by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 28

Table 9 – Hours worked per week by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 31

Table 10 – Industry of employment for people with disabilities by sex and age group, Canada, 2006 34

Table 11 – Occupations of people with disabilities by sex and age group, Canada, 2006 35

Participation and Activity Limitation Survey: Tables (Part III)

Introduction

The Participation and Activity Limitation Survey (PALS) is Canada's national survey that gathers information about adults and children whose daily activities are limited by a physical, mental, or other health-related condition or problem.

This document presents data tables associated to the seventh report "The 2006 Participation and Activity Limitation Survey: Overview of the Labour Force for People with Disabilities".

Table 1
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group, Canada, 2001 and 2006

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Age 15 to 64			number			
Total labour force	**15,221,660**	**14,198,000**	**1,023,650**	**16,390,810**	**15,021,930**	**1,368,880**
Employed	14,105,950	13,194,820	911,130	15,320,500	14,069,780	1,250,720
Unemployed	1,115,710	1,003,190	112,520	1,070,300	952,150	118,150
Not in labour force	4,632,580	3,691,530	941,050	4,784,100	3,715,950	1,068,150
Rates			percentage			
Participation	76.7	79.4	52.1	77.4	80.2	56.2
Age standardised participation	77.0	79.4	56.9	77.7	80.2	59.6
Unemployment	7.3	7.1	11.0	6.5	6.3	8.6
Age standardised unemployment	7.7	7.4	13.2	7.0	6.8	10.4
Age 15 to 24			number			
Total labour force	**2,507,350**	**2,429,600**	**77,750**	**2,689,960**	**2,589,150**	**100,810**
Employed	2,175,070	2,112,850	62,220	2,355,520	2,272,350	83,170
Unemployed	332,290	316,750	15,540	334,440	316,800	17,640
Not in labour force	1,375,340	1,302,960	72,380	1,409,770	1,316,980	92,790
Rates			percentage			
Participation	64.6	65.1	51.8	65.6	66.3	52.1
Age standardised participation	64.5	65.1	50.1	65.6	66.3	51.7
Unemployment	13.3	13.0	20.0	12.4	12.2	17.5
Age standardised unemployment	13.6	13.3	20.7	13.1	12.9	18.3
Age 25 to 34			number			
Total labour force	**3,308,780**	**3,176,440**	**132,350**	**3,340,480**	**3,181,400**	**159,080**
Employed	3,063,050	2,951,300	111,750	3,127,320	2,983,830	143,490
Unemployed	245,740	225,140	20,600	213,160	197,570	15,590 [E]
Not in labour force	567,920	500,530	67,390	562,640	483,980	78,660
Rates			percentage			
Participation	85.4	86.4	66.3	85.6	86.8	66.9
Age standardised participation	85.3	86.4	66.8	85.6	86.8	66.9
Unemployment	7.4	7.1	15.6	6.4	6.2	9.8 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	7.4	7.1	15.7	6.4	6.2	9.6 [E]

Table 1
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group, Canada, 2001 and 2006
(concluded)

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Age 35 to 44	number					
Total labour force	**4,288,120**	**4,020,560**	**267,560**	**4,081,590**	**3,771,440**	**310,150**
Employed	4,029,540	3,792,280	237,250	3,876,290	3,592,960	283,330
Unemployed	258,590	228,280	30,310	205,300	178,480	26,820
Not in labour force	682,930	524,730	158,190	625,880	482,550	143,330
Rates	percentage					
Participation	86.3	88.5	62.8	86.7	88.7	68.4
Age standardised participation	86.3	88.5	63.0	86.7	88.7	68.4
Unemployment	6.0	5.7	11.3	5.0	4.7	8.6
Age standardised unemployment	6.0	5.7	11.3	5.0	4.7	8.7
Age 45 to 54	number					
Total labour force	**3,609,240**	**3,269,720**	**339,520**	**4,130,610**	**3,670,720**	**459,890**
Employed	3,413,220	3,104,410	308,800	3,933,060	3,507,850	425,210
Unemployed	196,020	165,300	30,710	197,560	162,870	34,680
Not in labour force	708,940	468,890	240,040	736,120	461,370	274,750
Rates	percentage					
Participation	83.6	87.5	58.6	84.9	88.8	62.6
Age standardised participation	83.6	87.5	59.2	84.9	88.8	62.8
Unemployment	5.4	5.1	9.0	4.8	4.4	7.5
Age standardised unemployment	5.4	5.1	9.0	4.8	4.4	7.6
Age 55 to 64	number					
Total labour force	**1,508,160**	**1,301,690**	**206,470**	**2,148,160**	**1,809,220**	**338,940**
Employed	1,425,080	1,233,970	191,100	2,028,320	1,712,800	315,520
Unemployed	83,080	67,710	15,370 [E]	119,840	96,420	23,420 [E]
Not in labour force	1,297,460	894,410	403,050	1,449,690	971,070	478,620
Rates	percentage					
Participation	53.8	59.3	33.9	59.7	65.1	41.5
Age standardised participation	54.0	59.3	34.9	60.0	65.1	42.5
Unemployment	5.5	5.2	7.4 [E]	5.6	5.3	6.9 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	5.6	5.3	7.1 [E]	5.6	5.4	6.8 [E]

Note: Excludes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut
Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2001 and 2006*

Table 2
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and severity, Canada, 2006

Labour force status	Total	Without disability	With disability	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
Age 15 to 64			number			
Total labour force	**16,390,810**	**15,021,930**	**1,368,880**	**595,070**	**368,620**	**405,180**
Employed	15,320,500	14,069,780	1,250,720	554,930	340,510	355,280
Unemployed	1,070,300	952,150	118,150	40,150	28,100	49,900
Not in labour force	4,784,100	3,715,950	1,068,150	254,390	250,120	563,640
Rates			percentage			
Participation	77.4	80.2	56.2	70.1	59.6	41.8
Age standardised participation	77.7	80.2	59.6	72.7	61.9	45.1
Unemployment	6.5	6.3	8.6	6.7	7.6	12.3
Age standardised unemployment	7.0	6.8	10.4	8.3	9.1	15.1
Age 15 to 24			number			
Total labour force	**2,689,960**	**2,589,150**	**100,810**	**59,340**	**21,940**	**19,530**
Employed	2,355,520	2,272,350	83,170	50,110	18,380	14,680
Unemployed	334,440	316,800	17,640	9,230	3,560 [E]	4,850 [E]
Not in labour force	1,409,770	1,316,980	92,790	34,040	21,210	37,530
Rates			percentage			
Participation	65.6	66.3	52.1	63.5	50.8	34.2
Age standardised participation	65.6	66.3	51.7	63.4	49.5	34.0
Unemployment	12.4	12.2	17.5	15.6	16.2	24.9 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	13.1	12.9	18.3	16.2	17.7 [E]	25.4 [E]
Age 25 to 34			number			
Total labour force	**3,340,480**	**3,181,400**	**159,080**	**67,210**	**48,100**	**43,770**
Employed	3,127,320	2,983,830	143,490	63,160	45,020	35,320
Unemployed	213,160	197,570	15,590 [E]	4,050 [E]	3,080 [E]	F
Not in labour force	562,640	483,980	78,660	24,360	22,560	31,740
Rates			percentage			
Participation	85.6	86.8	66.9	73.4	68.1	58.0
Age standardised participation	85.6	86.8	66.9	73.7	67.9	57.6
Unemployment	6.4	6.2	9.8 [E]	6.0 [E]	6.4 [E]	19.3 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	6.4	6.2	9.6 [E]	6.1 [E]	6.2 [E]	17.9 [E]

Table 2
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and severity, Canada, 2006
(concluded)

Labour force status	Total	Without disability	With disability	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
Age 35 to 44			number			
Total labour force	**4,081,590**	**3,771,440**	**310,150**	**130,920**	**84,140**	**95,080**
Employed	3,876,290	3,592,960	283,330	120,270	79,230	83,830
Unemployed	205,300	178,480	26,820	10,650 [E]	4,910 [E]	11,260 [E]
Not in labour force	625,880	482,550	143,330	26,310	31,360	85,650
Rates			percentage			
Participation	86.7	88.7	68.4	83.3	72.8	52.6
Age standardised participation	86.7	88.7	68.4	83.0	72.6	53.6
Unemployment	5.0	4.7	8.6	8.1 [E]	5.8 [E]	11.8 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	5.0	4.7	8.7	8.4 [E]	5.7 [E]	11.7 [E]
Age 45 to 54			number			
Total labour force	**4,130,610**	**3,670,720**	**459,890**	**189,530**	**129,030**	**141,330**
Employed	3,933,060	3,507,850	425,210	181,240	118,120	125,850
Unemployed	197,560	162,870	34,680	8,290 [E]	10,910 [E]	15,480 [E]
Not in labour force	736,120	461,370	274,750	46,240	53,750	174,770
Rates			percentage			
Participation	84.9	88.8	62.6	80.4	70.6	44.7
Age standardised participation	84.9	88.8	62.8	80.5	70.4	45.0
Unemployment	4.8	4.4	7.5	4.4 [E]	8.5 [E]	11.0 [E]
Age standardised unemployment	4.8	4.4	7.6	4.4 [E]	8.8 [E]	10.8 [E]
Age 55 to 64			number			
Total labour force	**2,148,160**	**1,809,220**	**338,940**	**148,070**	**85,400**	**105,470**
Employed	2,028,320	1,712,800	315,520	140,150	79,760	95,610
Unemployed	119,840	96,420	23,420 [E]	7,920 [E]	F	F
Not in labour force	1,449,690	971,070	478,620	123,440	121,230	233,950
Rates			percentage			
Participation	59.7	65.1	41.5	54.5	41.3	31.1
Age standardised participation	60.0	65.1	42.5	57.3	42.1	31.5
Unemployment	5.6	5.3	6.9 [E]	5.4 [E]	6.6 [E]	F
Age standardised unemployment	5.6	5.4	6.8 [E]	5.4 [E]	6.5 [E]	F

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 3
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and sex, Canada, 2006

Labour force status	Female			Male		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Age 15 to 64			number			
Total labour force	**7,808,750**	**7,116,650**	**692,110**	**8,582,060**	**7,905,290**	**676,770**
Employed	7,263,150	6,629,590	633,560	8,057,360	7,440,200	617,160
Unemployed	545,610	487,060	58,550	524,700	465,090	59,610
Not in labour force	2,921,120	2,317,050	604,070	1,862,980	1,398,910	464,080
Rates			percentage			
Participation	72.8	75.4	53.4	82.2	85.0	59.3
Age standardised participation	73.2	75.3	57.9	82.5	85.1	61.7
Unemployment	7.0	6.8	8.5	6.1	5.9	8.8
Age standardised unemployment	7.5	7.3	9.9	6.6	6.3	10.9
Age 15 to 24			number			
Total labour force	**1,320,090**	**1,266,940**	**53,160**	**1,369,870**	**1,322,220**	**47,650**
Employed	1,151,560	1,107,280	44,280	1,203,960	1,165,070	38,890
Unemployed	168,530	159,660	8,870	165,910	157,150	8,760
Not in labour force	688,700	648,200	40,510	721,070	668,780	52,280
Rates			percentage			
Participation	65.7	66.2	56.8	65.5	66.4	47.7
Age standardised participation	65.5	66.0	56.1	65.7	66.6	47.7
Unemployment	12.8	12.6	16.7	12.1	11.9	18.4
Age standardised unemployment	13.7	13.6	16.7	12.5	12.3	20.3
Age 25 to 34			number			
Total labour force	**1,595,000**	**1,513,250**	**81,760**	**1,745,480**	**1,668,150**	**77,330**
Employed	1,481,730	1,407,110	74,620	1,645,590	1,576,720	68,870
Unemployed	113,270	106,140	7,130 E	99,890	91,430	8,460 E
Not in labour force	402,320	354,770	47,550	160,320	129,210	31,110
Rates			percentage			
Participation	79.9	81.0	63.2	91.6	92.8	71.3
Age standardised participation	79.9	81.0	63.3	91.6	92.8	71.1
Unemployment	7.1	7.0	8.7 E	5.7	5.5	10.9 E
Age standardised unemployment	7.1	7.0	8.8 E	5.7	5.5	10.2 E

Table 3
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by age group and sex, Canada, 2006
(concluded)

Labour force status	Female			Male		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Age 35 to 44	number					
Total labour force	**1,962,580**	**1,809,100**	**153,480**	**2,119,010**	**1,962,340**	**156,680**
Employed	1,855,530	1,716,520	139,010	2,020,760	1,876,430	144,320
Unemployed	107,050	92,580	14,470 E	98,260	85,900	12,350 E
Not in labour force	440,690	356,380	84,310	185,190	126,170	59,020
Rates	percentage					
Participation	81.7	83.5	64.5	92.0	94.0	72.6
Age standardised participation	81.7	83.5	64.6	92.0	94.0	72.7
Unemployment	5.5	5.1	9.4 E	4.6	4.4	7.9
Age standardised unemployment	5.5	5.1	9.4 E	4.6	4.4	8.0 E
Age 45 to 54	number					
Total labour force	**2,004,060**	**1,762,060**	**242,000**	**2,126,550**	**1,908,660**	**217,890**
Employed	1,894,930	1,671,080	223,840	2,038,130	1,836,770	201,360
Unemployed	109,140	90,980	18,150 E	88,420	71,890	16,530 E
Not in labour force	482,220	324,110	158,110	253,900	137,260	116,640
Rates	percentage					
Participation	80.6	84.5	60.5	89.3	93.3	65.1
Age standardised participation	80.7	84.5	61.0	89.3	93.3	65.1
Unemployment	5.4	5.2	7.5 E	4.2	3.8	7.6 E
Age standardised unemployment	5.4	5.2	7.7 E	4.2	3.8	7.5 E
Age 55 to 64	number					
Total labour force	**927,020**	**765,300**	**161,720**	**1,221,140**	**1,043,920**	**177,220**
Employed	879,390	727,590	151,800	1,148,920	985,210	163,720
Unemployed	47,620	37,710	9,920 E	72,220	58,710	13,510 E
Not in labour force	907,190	633,580	273,600	542,510	337,490	205,020
Rates	percentage					
Participation	50.5	54.7	37.1	69.2	75.6	46.4
Age standardised participation	51.0	54.8	38.6	69.4	75.5	47.0
Unemployment	5.1	4.9	6.1 E	5.9	5.6	7.6 E
Age standardised unemployment	5.1	5.0	5.8 E	6.0	5.7	7.6 E

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 4
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by disability type and severity, Canada, 2006

Labour force status	Total	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
All disability types		number		
Total labour force	**1,368,880**	**595,070**	**368,620**	**405,180**
Employed	1,250,720	554,930	340,510	355,280
Unemployed	118,150	40,150	28,100	49,900
Not in labour force	1,068,150	254,390	250,120	563,640
Rates		percentage		
Participation	56.2	70.1	59.6	41.8
Age standardised participation	59.6	72.7	61.9	45.1
Unemployment	8.6	6.7	7.6	12.3
Age standardised unemployment	10.4	8.3	9.1	15.1
Hearing		number		
Total labour force	**301,130**	**105,390**	**104,410**	**91,330**
Employed	277,430	100,070	98,130	79,240
Unemployed	23,690	5,320 E	6,280 E	12,090 E
Not in labour force	222,210	35,850	42,040	144,320
Rates		percentage		
Participation	57.5	74.6	71.3	38.8
Age standardised participation	64.1	82.4	76.0	42.4
Unemployment	7.9	5.1 E	6.0 E	13.2 E
Age standardised unemployment	10.4	8.1 E	7.2 E	17.4
Seeing		number		
Total labour force	**210,480**	**30,990**	**65,840**	**113,650**
Employed	183,690	28,000	60,010	95,690
Unemployed	26,780 E	F	5,830 E	17,960 E
Not in labour force	232,000	15,610 E	44,500	171,890
Rates		percentage		
Participation	47.6	66.5	59.7	39.8
Age standardised participation	49.9	72.6	61.4	39.2
Unemployment	12.7 E	F	8.9 E	15.8 E
Age standardised unemployment	13.0	7.7 E	8.0 E	20.2

Table 4
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by disability type and severity, Canada, 2006
(continued)

Labour force status	Total	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
Communication		number		
Total labour force	**115,930**	**9,880**	**22,150**	**83,900**
Employed	100,870	8,670 E	20,080	72,120
Unemployed	15,060 E	1,210 E	2,070 E	11,790 E
Not in labour force	216,230	8,030 E	24,990	183,220
Rates		percentage		
Participation	34.9	55.2	47.0	31.4
Age standardised participation	37.5	56.6	48.8	33.4
Unemployment	13.0 E	F	9.4 E	14.0 E
Age standardised unemployment	13.8	10.0 E	9.1 E	16.0 E
Mobility		number		
Total labour force	**772,840**	**190,640**	**234,100**	**348,100**
Employed	704,860	179,800	217,810	307,250
Unemployed	67,970	10,840	16,280	40,850
Not in labour force	794,920	113,050	173,080	508,790
Rates		percentage		
Participation	49.3	62.8	57.5	40.6
Age standardised participation	53.6	68.8	61.4	44.1
Unemployment	8.8	5.7	7.0	11.7
Age standardised unemployment	12.0	7.8	10.2	15.9
Agility		number		
Total labour force	**754,550**	**176,520**	**239,350**	**338,690**
Employed	688,310	167,430	221,790	299,090
Unemployed	66,240	9,090 E	17,560	39,600
Not in labour force	770,050	102,410	167,760	499,870
Rates		percentage		
Participation	49.5	63.3	58.8	40.4
Age standardised participation	52.8	68.6	63.1	42.5
Unemployment	8.8	5.1 E	7.3	11.7
Age standardised unemployment	11.8	7.0 E	9.5	16.7

Table 4
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by disability type and severity, Canada, 2006
(continued)

Labour force status	Total	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
Pain		number		
Total labour force	**1,010,660**	**325,480**	**308,380**	**376,810**
Employed	921,740	307,070	285,160	329,510
Unemployed	88,930	18,400	23,220	47,300
Not in labour force	803,280	127,520	188,630	487,140
Rates		percentage		
Participation	55.7	71.9	62.0	43.6
Age standardised participation	60.1	74.4	65.0	48.4
Unemployment	8.8	5.7	7.5	12.6
Age standardised unemployment	11.1	7.7	8.9	16.4
Learning		number		
Total labour force	**242,040**	**53,440**	**54,100**	**134,490**
Employed	214,630	48,160	49,020	117,450
Unemployed	27,420	5,290	5,090 E	17,040 E
Not in labour force	284,320	29,810	42,770	211,740
Rates		percentage		
Participation	46.0	64.2	55.9	38.8
Age standardised participation	47.5	64.0	56.8	39.7
Unemployment	11.3	9.9 E	9.4 E	12.7
Age standardised unemployment	11.7	8.9 E	9.1 E	15.0
Memory		number		
Total labour force	**119,490**	**4,480 E**	**25,270 E**	**89,740**
Employed	102,290	4,080 E	23,590 E	74,610
Unemployed	17,200 E	x	1680 E	15,130 E
Not in labour force	198,680	F	13,990 E	181,420
Rates		percentage		
Participation	37.6	57.8 E	64.4	33.1
Age standardised participation	40.1	62.5	62.0	36.2
Unemployment	14.4 E	F	F	16.9 E
Age standardised unemployment	15.5	F	F	17.4 E

Table 4
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, by disability type and severity, Canada, 2006
(concluded)

Labour force status	Total	Mild	Moderate	Severe or very severe
Developmental		number		
Total labour force	**39,430**	**3,980**	**8,300** E	**27,150**
Employed	33,250	3,440 E	7,630 E	22,190
Unemployed	6,170 E	540 E	F	F
Not in labour force	88,270	6,510 E	15,020 E	66,750
Rates		percentage		
Participation	30.9	37.9 E	35.6 E	28.9
Age standardised participation	32.7	38.9 E	39.5	29.8
Unemployment	15.7 E	13.6 E	F	18.3 E
Age standardised unemployment	12.8 E	F	F	14.9 E
Emotional / Psychological		number		
Total labour force	**215,520**	**21,020**	**60,060**	**134,430**
Employed	185,310	17,260	52,490	115,550
Unemployed	30,210	F	7,570 E	18,880 E
Not in labour force	287,300	13,590 E	42,490	231,210
Rates		percentage		
Participation	42.9	60.7	58.6	36.8
Age standardised participation	45.3	64.3	56.3	40.8
Unemployment	14.0	17.9 E	12.6 E	14.0 E
Age standardised unemployment	14.3	20.2 E	11.4 E	14.8
Other		number		
Total labour force	**49,840**	**46,520**	**3,320** E	**0**
Employed	46,550	43,800	F	0
Unemployed	3,280 E	2,710 E	x	0
Not in labour force	17,570	16,020	F	0
Rates		percentage		
Participation	73.9	74.4	68.2 E	0.0
Age standardised participation	75.2	75.5	80.2	0.0
Unemployment	6.6 E	5.8 E	F	0.0
Age standardised unemployment	7.5 E	6.6 E	F	0.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 5
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, Canada and provinces, 2001 and 2006

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Canada			number			
Total labour force	**15,221,660**	**14,198,000**	**1,023,650**	**16,390,810**	**15,021,930**	**1,368,880**
Employed	14,105,950	13,194,820	911,130	15,320,500	14,069,780	1,250,720
Unemployed	1,115,710	1,003,190	112,520	1,070,300	952,150	118,150
Not in labour force	4,632,580	3,691,530	941,050	4,784,100	3,715,950	1,068,150
Rates			percentage			
Participation	76.7	79.4	52.1	77.4	80.2	56.2
Age standardised participation	77.0	79.4	56.9	77.7	80.2	59.6
Unemployment	7.3	7.1	11.0	6.5	6.3	8.6
Age standardised unemployment	7.7	7.4	13.2	7.0	6.8	10.4
Newfoundland and Labrador			number			
Total labour force	**228,710**	**216,500**	**12,210**	**236,680**	**219,160**	**17,520**
Employed	178,150	168,780	9,380	192,110	178,560	13,540
Unemployed	50,560	47,730	2,830	44,570	40,590	3,980
Not in labour force	120,810	97,920	22,890	108,820	83,090	25,730
Rates			percentage			
Participation	65.4	68.9	34.8	68.5	72.5	40.5
Age standardised participation	66.5	69.6	38.3	69.7	73.0	46.4
Unemployment	22.1	22.0	23.2	18.8	18.5	22.7
Age standardised unemployment	23.0	22.9	29.1	19.6	19.3	25.4
Prince Edward Island			number			
Total labour force	**71,020**	**65,520**	**5,500**	**72,540**	**66,080**	**6,460**
Employed	60,540	55,920	4,620	64,350	58,870	5,480
Unemployed	10,490	9,610	880	8,180	7,210	970
Not in labour force	18,280	13,320	4,970	18,490	13,150	5,340
Rates			percentage			
Participation	79.5	83.1	52.5	79.7	83.4	54.7
Age standardised participation	80.6	83.9	57.1	81.0	84.2	60.6
Unemployment	14.8	14.7	16.0	11.3	10.9	15.1
Age standardised unemployment	15.2	14.8	18.2	11.6	11.2	16.6

Table 5
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, Canada and provinces, 2001 and 2006 (continued)

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Nova Scotia			number			
Total labour force	**440,090**	**400,610**	**39,480**	**462,780**	**408,220**	**54,560**
Employed	388,540	354,170	34,370	423,810	375,380	48,430
Unemployed	51,550	46,440	5,110	38,970	32,840	6,130
Not in labour force	167,460	119,650	47,810	156,770	107,600	49,170
Rates			percentage			
Participation	72.4	77.0	45.2	74.7	79.1	52.6
Age standardised participation	73.3	77.1	51.3	76.0	79.5	57.8
Unemployment	11.7	11.6	12.9	8.4	8.0	11.2
Age standardised unemployment	12.1	11.9	16.4	8.8	8.3	14.4
New Brunswick			number			
Total labour force	**364,190**	**338,130**	**26,050**	**374,330**	**336,420**	**37,910**
Employed	318,420	296,110	22,310	337,630	303,830	33,790
Unemployed	45,770	42,020	3,750	36,700	32,590	4,110
Not in labour force	127,700	96,410	31,290	120,290	87,250	33,040
Rates			percentage			
Participation	74.0	77.8	45.4	75.7	79.4	53.4
Age standardised participation	74.9	78.0	51.1	76.5	79.6	57.5
Unemployment	12.6	12.4	14.4	9.8	9.7	10.8
Age standardised unemployment	12.7	12.4	16.0	10.5	10.3	14.4
Quebec			number			
Total labour force	**3,648,000**	**3,508,850**	**139,150**	**3,925,650**	**3,735,210**	**190,440**
Employed	3,354,520	3,237,480	117,040	3,629,270	3,462,820	166,450
Unemployed	293,480	271,370	22,110	296,390	272,390	24,000
Not in labour force	1,257,250	1,071,990	185,250	1,226,110	1,009,850	216,250
Rates			percentage			
Participation	74.4	76.6	42.9	76.2	78.7	46.8
Age standardised participation	74.9	76.8	47.4	76.9	79.0	52.0
Unemployment	8.0	7.7	15.9	7.5	7.3	12.6
Age standardised unemployment	8.5	8.2	15.9	8.2	7.9	14.6

Table 5
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, Canada and provinces, 2001 and 2006 (continued)

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Ontario			number			
Total labour force	**5,907,260**	**5,491,430**	**415,830**	**6,357,530**	**5,788,630**	**568,900**
Employed	5,548,620	5,175,000	373,630	5,945,020	5,421,660	523,360
Unemployed	358,630	316,430	42,200	412,510	366,970	45,550
Not in labour force	1,691,930	1,293,740	398,190	1,862,830	1,394,760	468,070
Rates			percentage			
Participation	77.7	80.9	51.1	77.3	80.6	54.9
Age standardised participation	78.0	80.8	57.1	77.5	80.5	57.7
Unemployment	6.1	5.8	10.1	6.5	6.3	8.0
Age standardised unemployment	6.5	6.1	12.7	7.2	7.0	10.2
Manitoba			number			
Total labour force	**543,760**	**497,210**	**46,550**	**567,210**	**512,980**	**54,240**
Employed	513,040	469,970	43,070	541,140	490,680	50,450
Unemployed	30,720	27,240	3,480	26,070	22,290	3,780
Not in labour force	140,530	111,770	28,760	144,740	110,840	33,910
Rates			percentage			
Participation	79.5	81.6	61.8	79.7	82.2	61.5
Age standardised participation	79.9	81.9	64.4	80.2	82.6	65.8
Unemployment	5.6	5.5	7.5	4.6	4.3	7.0
Age standardised unemployment	5.9	5.7	8.8	4.9	4.5	8.9
Saskatchewan			number			
Total labour force	**440,460**	**400,540**	**39,920**	**456,950**	**412,780**	**44,170**
Employed	414,790	378,490	36,300	435,300	394,920	40,370
Unemployed	25,660	22,050	3,610	21,660	17,860	3,800
Not in labour force	116,320	94,790	21,530	101,630	78,600	23,040
Rates			percentage			
Participation	79.1	80.9	65.0	81.8	84.0	65.7
Age standardised participation	80.1	81.7	67.7	82.5	84.6	67.2
Unemployment	5.8	5.5	9.1	4.7	4.3	8.6
Age standardised unemployment	5.9	5.5	11.2	4.9	4.4	9.7

Table 5
Labour force status for adults 15 to 64, Canada and provinces, 2001 and 2006
(concluded)

Labour force status	2001			2006		
	Total	Without disability	With disability	Total	Without disability	With disability
Alberta			number			
Total labour force	**1,593,230**	**1,465,250**	**127,980**	**1,823,140**	**1,647,160**	**175,980**
Employed	1,510,030	1,391,050	118,980	1,757,570	1,589,360	168,200
Unemployed	83,200	74,200	9,000	65,570	57,800	7,780
Not in labour force	369,820	289,110	80,720	389,240	312,350	76,890
Rates			percentage			
Participation	81.2	83.5	61.3	82.4	84.1	69.6
Age standardised participation	81.1	83.4	64.6	82.2	83.9	70.7
Unemployment	5.2	5.1	7.0	3.6	3.5	4.4 E
Age standardised unemployment	5.4	5.1	8.6	3.6	3.5	5.4
British Columbia			number			
Total labour force	**1,984,940**	**1,813,960**	**170,980**	**2,114,000**	**1,895,290**	**218,710**
Employed	1,819,290	1,667,860	151,430	1,994,320	1,793,680	200,640
Unemployed	165,650	146,100	19,550	119,680	101,610	18,060
Not in labour force	622,470	502,830	119,640	655,190	518,460	136,720
Rates			percentage			
Participation	76.1	78.3	58.8	76.3	78.5	61.5
Age standardised participation	76.4	78.4	61.5	76.7	78.5	64.6
Unemployment	8.3	8.1	11.4	5.7	5.4	8.3
Age standardised unemployment	9.0	8.6	14.5	6.0	5.7	8.9

Note: Excludes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut
Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2001 and 2006*

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Canada	number			
Limited in ability to work	**731,230**	**105,320**	**208,500**	**417,410**
Completely prevented from working	**534,190**	**48,250**	**109,190**	**376,750**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	11.8	11.1	11.3	12.5
Would lose some or all of additional supports	8.9	7.5 E	10.0	8.8
Family or friends discourage working	4.2	3.3 E	4.4 E	4.4 E
Prevented by family responsibilities	7.7	9.3	10.4	5.4 E
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.7	4.9	4.4	8.8
Worried about being isolated by other workers	5.5	8.4	6.4	3.9 E
Have been a victim of discrimination	7.8	8.9	8.3	7.0 E
Feel training is not adequate	11.2	9.0	12.6	11.2
Lack of accessible transportation	7.7	11.1	8.5	5.8 E
No jobs available	9.5	9.2	7.6	10.8
Others	19.0	17.4	16.0	21.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	number			
Limited in ability to work	**9,300**	**1,530**	**2,750**	**5,010**
Completely prevented from working	**10,390**	**860**	**2,550**	**6,980**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	19.7	14.7 E	17.4	22.2
Would lose some or all of additional supports	14.2	18.2 E	14.5	13.0 E
Family or friends discourage working	F	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	3.8 E	F	6.4 E	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.6 E	6.3 E	7.7 E	F
Worried about being isolated by other workers	4.7 E	6.5 E	6.3 E	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	4.2 E	3.1 E	4.2 E	F
Feel training is not adequate	8.8	6.3 E	9.0 E	9.4 E
Lack of accessible transportation	6.7 E	9.8 E	7.7 E	F
No jobs available	15.3	11.7 E	15.0	16.5 E
Others	14.2	19.7 E	10.2 E	14.8 E

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Prince Edward Island		number		
Limited in ability to work	**3,780**	**340**	**990**	**2,440**
Completely prevented from working	**2,560**	**140** [E]	**520**	**1,890**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	14.7	F	12.2 [E]	16.3
Would lose some or all of additional supports	9.0 [E]	F	12.2 [E]	8.2 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	F	0.0	7.4 [E]	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	F	F	F	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.6 [E]	F	8.1 [E]	5.8 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	5.3 [E]	F	8.3 [E]	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	5.4 [E]	F	7.8 [E]	F
Feel training is not adequate	10.2	F	13.1 [E]	8.4 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	5.5 [E]	F	F	6.9 [E]
No jobs available	11.8	F	9.3 [E]	13.0
Others	19.6 [E]	F	12.1 [E]	21.8 [E]
Nova Scotia		number		
Limited in ability to work	**27,920**	**3,820**	**7,720**	**16,370**
Completely prevented from working	**19,890**	**1,260**	**4,570**	**14,060**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	15.5	F	17.9	15.8
Would lose some or all of additional supports	11.1	F	13.3 [E]	11.5 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	4.3 [E]	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	5.1 [E]	F	6.3 [E]	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	5.9 [E]	7.2 [E]	F	6.8 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	4.5 [E]	6.6 [E]	F	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	5.7 [E]	12.9 [E]	F	F
Feel training is not adequate	11.6	6.7 [E]	10.1 [E]	14.1 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	8.3 [E]	14.2 [E]	F	7.6 [E]
No jobs available	9.1	8.6 [E]	11.9 [E]	7.9 [E]
Others	19.0	17.4 [E]	17.3 [E]	20.5 [E]

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
New Brunswick		number		
Limited in ability to work	**19,140**	**2,480**	**4,990**	**11,670**
Completely prevented from working	**13,770**	**1,090**	**3,600**	**9,080**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	12.9	15.5 [E]	14.1 [E]	10.8 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	11.2	17.0 [E]	10.1 [E]	8.6 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	4.5 [E]	F	6.1 [E]	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	5.6 [E]	F	F	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.2 [E]	F	9.3 [E]	F
Worried about being isolated by other workers	4.5 [E]	5.5 [E]	8.0 [E]	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	6.7 [E]	8.0 [E]	7.2 [E]	F
Feel training is not adequate	10.1	10.1 [E]	10.4 [E]	10.0 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	9.3 [E]	10.2 [E]	7.6 [E]	9.7 [E]
No jobs available	9.0 [E]	10.9 [E]	7.2 [E]	F
Others	19.8	11.0 [E]	14.2 [E]	28.1 [E]
Quebec		number		
Limited in ability to work	**108,910**	**18,700**	**30,610**	**59,600**
Completely prevented from working	**127,750**	**10,580**	**25,110**	**92,070**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	8.8	7.4 [E]	11.8	7.4 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	11.2 [E]	10.3 [E]	14.9 [E]	F
Family or friends discourage working	2.4 [E]	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	7.7 [E]	F	8.7 [E]	6.5 [E]
Information about jobs is not adapted	5.6 [E]	7.1 [E]	5.7 [E]	5.1 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	7.8 [E]	7.0 [E]	7.7 [E]	8.1 [E]
Have been a victim of discrimination	6.4 [E]	7.9 [E]	5.7 [E]	F
Feel training is not adequate	9.9	8.7 [E]	12.2	9.0 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	3.3 [E]	F	F	F
No jobs available	7.6 [E]	8.2 [E]	6.3 [E]	8.2 [E]
Others	29.3	29.4	22.9 [E]	33.1 [E]

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Ontario		number		
Limited in ability to work	**289,850**	**39,640**	**87,100**	**163,110**
Completely prevented from working	**213,820**	**21,510**	**42,400**	**149,900**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	12.0	13.6	10.1 [E]	12.5 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	8.0	F	8.0 [E]	8.3 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	4.3 [E]	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	7.4 [E]	9.0 [E]	9.5 [E]	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	7.9 [E]	F	F	12.7 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	4.8 [E]	9.5 [E]	F	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	8.2	10.0 [E]	9.1 [E]	6.8 [E]
Feel training is not adequate	11.9	F	13.7	12.9 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	9.6	13.9 [E]	11.7	F
No jobs available	9.9	8.2 [E]	8.1 [E]	11.8 [E]
Others	15.9	14.7	16.9 [E]	15.8 [E]
Manitoba		number		
Limited in ability to work	**28,780**	**3,410**	**8,470**	**16,900**
Completely prevented from working	**18,610**	**1,660**	**3,380**	**13,570**
Barriers to employment		percentage		
Would lose some or all of current income	14.3	7.5 [E]	11.6 [E]	17.5
Would lose some or all of additional supports	10.0 [E]	F	6.1 [E]	13.3 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	F	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	6.3 [E]	8.2 [E]	F	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	7.7 [E]	11.9	6.2 [E]	7.0 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	6.2 [E]	10.1 [E]	7.0 [E]	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	9.6 [E]	7.0 [E]	10.1 [E]	10.2 [E]
Feel training is not adequate	13.5	16.5	14.5 [E]	12.1 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	7.6 [E]	9.9 [E]	12.3 [E]	F
No jobs available	8.0 [E]	8.2 [E]	F	8.8 [E]
Others	13.3 [E]	14.7 [E]	19.7 [E]	F

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Saskatchewan	number			
Limited in ability to work	**24,530**	**2,980**	**6,460**	**15,100**
Completely prevented from working	**14,180**	**1,110** [E]	**2,970**	**10,100**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	12.6	5.6 [E]	16.8 [E]	14.0 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	9.4 [E]	6.3 [E]	9.4 [E]	10.6 [E]
Family or friends discourage working	4.1 [E]	7.7 [E]	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	7.9 [E]	15.3 [E]	12.0 [E]	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.2 [E]	6.9 [E]	F	F
Worried about being isolated by other workers	4.3 [E]	7.3 [E]	6.3 [E]	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	5.7 [E]	10.0 [E]	6.1 [E]	F
Feel training is not adequate	13.8	6.4 [E]	11.9 [E]	17.3
Lack of accessible transportation	5.6 [E]	10.1 [E]	6.0 [E]	F
No jobs available	11.0	8.7 [E]	10.1 [E]	12.2 [E]
Others	19.3	15.7 [E]	13.6 [E]	22.5 [E]
Alberta	number			
Limited in ability to work	**89,400**	**13,510**	**24,320**	**51,570**
Completely prevented from working	**36,790**	**2,620** [E]	**6,850** [E]	**27,320**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	12.8	7.0 [E]	11.8 [E]	15.9 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	6.7 [E]	F	11.9 [E]	F
Family or friends discourage working	6.3 [E]	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	11.5 [E]	11.2 [E]	15.2 [E]	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	6.0 [E]	F	F	F
Worried about being isolated by other workers	5.9 [E]	9.8 [E]	9.3 [E]	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	8.8 [E]	5.4 [E]	F	F
Feel training is not adequate	9.8 [E]	10.3 [E]	F	9.3 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	6.5 [E]	8.8 [E]	8.1 [E]	F
No jobs available	8.2 [E]	F	6.8 [E]	F
Others	17.6 [E]	15.1 [E]	F	31.5 [E]

Table 6
Limitations and barriers to employment by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (concluded)

Limitations and barriers	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
British Columbia	number			
Limited in ability to work	**127,560**	**18,460**	**34,700**	**74,400**
Completely prevented from working	**75,430**	**7,360** [E]	**16,990**	**51,080**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	11.0 [E]	8.5 [E]	9.7 [E]	13.3 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	7.6 [E]	F	F	F
Family or friends discourage working	F	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	9.0 [E]	11.1 [E]	16.9 [E]	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	4.1 [E]	F	F	F
Worried about being isolated by other workers	5.3 [E]	6.3 [E]	F	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	9.4 [E]	7.9 [E]	8.0 [E]	F
Feel training is not adequate	10.5 [E]	13.7 [E]	13.7 [E]	F
Lack of accessible transportation	8.3 [E]	11.2 [E]	F	F
No jobs available	11.0 [E]	F	F	14.8 [E]
Others	18.5	18.7 [E]	13.9 [E]	21.1 [E]
Territories	number			
Limited in ability to work	**2,060**	**450**	**380**	**1,240**
Completely prevented from working	**1,010**	**60** [E]	**250** [E]	**700**
Barriers to employment	percentage			
Would lose some or all of current income	10.6 [E]	F	12.3 [E]	10.9 [E]
Would lose some or all of additional supports	5.4 [E]	F	F	F
Family or friends discourage working	4.6 [E]	F	F	F
Prevented by family responsibilities	9.6 [E]	12.2 [E]	F	F
Information about jobs is not adapted	7.4 [E]	F	10.5 [E]	5.4 [E]
Worried about being isolated by other workers	5.7 [E]	F	F	F
Have been a victim of discrimination	5.1 [E]	F	F	7.4 [E]
Feel training is not adequate	11.1	F	13.9 [E]	10.4 [E]
Lack of accessible transportation	9.3	F	12.0 [E]	9.3 [E]
No jobs available	14.5	11.5 [E]	F	17.2
Others	16.7 [E]	30.6 [E]	F	12.0 [E]

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 7
Modifications for labour force participation for people with disabilities, Canada, 2006

Modification list	Required to work	Has not been made available
	percentage	
Job redesign (modified or different duties)	16.1	17.6
Modified hours or days	20.8	17.2
Human support	4.1	5.3
Technical aids	2.0	2.6
Computer with braille, large print, voice recognition, or a scanner	2.4	3.3
Communication aids, such as braille or large print reading material	1.8	2.6
Modified or ergonomic workstation	10.3	9.4
Special chair or back support	15.6	15.6
Handrails, ramps	3.3	4.1
Appropriate parking	5.3	5.4
Accessible elevator	5.0	5.4
Accessible washrooms	5.2	3.8
Accessible transportation	4.5	4.8
Other equipment, help or work arrangement	3.6	3.1 [E]

Note: All labour force statuses are combined. Employed respondents were asked because of your condition do you require any of the following to be able to work? Unemployed, not in the labour force, and retired respondents were asked because of your condition would you require any of the following to be able to work?
Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 8
Training in the workplace by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006

Training	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Canada		number		
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**390,060**	**52,390**	**126,370**	**211,310**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**437,370**	**89,170**	**138,910**	**209,290**
Workplace approaches to training	**1,176,970**	**188,190**	**355,110**	**633,670**
Workplace encouraged training	602,920	85,240	191,270	326,410
Workplace discouraged training	29,790 E	2,420 E	6,250 E	21,130 E
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	197,840	32,840	61,250	103,750
Workplace refused training requests	9,960 E	F	5,550 E	F
Workplace didn't require training	336,460	66,420	90,780	179,260
Newfoundland and Labrador				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**4,580**	**360 E**	**1,940**	**2,290**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**4,660**	**1,040**	**1,680**	**1,940 E**
Workplace approaches to training	**15,940**	**2,010**	**5,620**	**8,310**
Workplace encouraged training	7,460	820	2,750	3,890
Workplace discouraged training	x	x	x	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	2,000	340 E	780	880 E
Workplace refused training requests	x	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	6,180	850	1,930	3,400
Prince Edward Island				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**1,800**	**150 E**	**580**	**1,060**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**1,560**	**270**	**540**	**750**
Workplace approaches to training	**6,030**	**620**	**1,760**	**3,650**
Workplace encouraged training	2,680	270 E	720	1,690
Workplace discouraged training	190 E	x	x	180 E
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	1,060	140 E	360	550 E
Workplace refused training requests	x	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	2,050	210 E	650	1,200

Table 8
Training in the workplace by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Training	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Nova Scotia		number		
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**17,120**	**2,200**	**5,740**	**9,180**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**19,290**	**3,860**	**6,260**	**9,170**
Workplace approaches to training	**48,560**	**6,780**	**14,460**	**27,310**
Workplace encouraged training	27,820	3,020	8,630	16,170
Workplace discouraged training	550 E	x	490 E	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	5,700	1,210	2,150 E	2,340 E
Workplace refused training requests	x	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	14,090	2,390	3,060	8,630
New Brunswick				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**9,660**	**1,480**	**2,860**	**5,320**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**10,020**	**1,870**	**3,340**	**4,810**
Workplace approaches to training	**32,920**	**4,520**	**9,610**	**18,790**
Workplace encouraged training	15,460	2,190	4,830	8,440
Workplace discouraged training	800 E	x	x	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	5,110	1,010 E	1,460	2,640 E
Workplace refused training requests	F	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	11,170	1,200	3,110	6,860
Quebec				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**43,530**	**8,440 E**	**15,200**	**19,900**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**31,180**	**7,890 E**	**9,080**	**14,200 E**
Workplace approaches to training	**178,800**	**29,730**	**51,570**	**97,500**
Workplace encouraged training	70,750	9,520 E	22,580	38,650
Workplace discouraged training	9,400 E	x	x	F
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	29,950	4,940 E	8,680	16,330 E
Workplace refused training requests	x	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	66,160	14,460	18,580	33,120

Table 8
Training in the workplace by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (concluded)

Training	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
	number			
Alberta				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**46,520**	**8,910**	**15,560**	**22,050**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**59,270**	**13,760**	**19,800**	**25,710**
Workplace approaches to training	**132,460**	**24,890**	**40,440**	**67,140**
Workplace encouraged training	72,080	13,390	21,380	37,320
Workplace discouraged training	1,940 E	x	x	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	25,270	4,520	8,870	11,880 E
Workplace refused training requests	F	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	31,490	6,190	8,250 E	17,050
British Columbia				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**53,310**	**6,980**	**15,270**	**31,060**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**70,010**	**13,920**	**19,870**	**36,220**
Workplace approaches to training	**182,340**	**28,680**	**53,360**	**100,300**
Workplace encouraged training	90,000	12,930	25,050	52,020
Workplace discouraged training	3,300 E	x	x	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	38,560	5,920 E	14,390	18,250
Workplace refused training requests	x	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	50,170	9,230	13,350	27,590
Territories				
Received classroom training in last 12 months	**1,270**	**150 E**	**460**	**660**
Received on-the-job training in last 12 months	**1,340**	**320 E**	**440**	**590**
Workplace approaches to training	**3,750**	**650**	**1,120**	**1,980**
Workplace encouraged training	1,990	270 E	630	1,080
Workplace discouraged training	60 E	x	x	x
Workplace neither encouraged nor discouraged	630	130 E	210 E	290
Workplace refused training requests	F	x	x	x
Workplace didn't require training	1,010	250 E	230 E	530

Note: These rates include employed, unemployed, and not in the labour force persons. Employed respondents were asked if they had received classroom or on-the-job training in the last twelve months. Unemployed or not in the labour force respondents were asked if they had received classroom or on-the-job training during the last twelve months of their previous employment.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 9
Hours worked per week by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006

Hours worked per week	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Canada		number		
Median hours worked per week	39.1	35.8	39.2	39.1
1 to 14	74,320	19,810	19,660	34,850
15 to 29	168,430	27,940	40,570	99,910
30 to 40	589,950	71,310	180,980	337,660
41 to 60	186,670	16,820	60,300	109,560
61 or more	30,040	3,440 [E]	9,620 [E]	16,980 [E]
Newfoundland and Labrador				
Median hours worked per week	38.1	34.8	38.2	38.1
1 to 14	570 [E]	140 [E]	x	x
15 to 29	1,360	370 [E]	530 [E]	470 [E]
30 to 40	7,120	720	2,350	4,050
41 to 60	2,070	210 [E]	680 [E]	1,190 [E]
61 or more	520 [E]	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island				
Median hours worked per week	37.8	32.7	39.2	37.8
1 to 14	440 [E]	80 [E]	x	310 [E]
15 to 29	720	100 [E]	150 [E]	470 [E]
30 to 40	2,380	180 [E]	800	1,400
41 to 60	1,040	x	370	610
61 or more	190 [E]	x	x	x
Nova Scotia				
Median hours worked per week	38.4	31.0	38.8	38.4
1 to 14	3,590	770	1,030 [E]	1,800 [E]
15 to 29	5,010	1,070	970 [E]	2,970 [E]
30 to 40	21,680	2,010	6,130	13,540
41 to 60	9,170	820 [E]	2,830	5,520 [E]
61 or more	1,220 [E]	x	630 [E]	x

Table 9
Hours worked per week by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (continued)

Hours worked per week	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
New Brunswick	number			
Median hours worked per week	39.2	36.9	38.4	39.2
1 to 14	1,720 [E]	370 [E]	320 [E]	1,030 [E]
15 to 29	3,600 [E]	560 [E]	910 [E]	2,130 [E]
30 to 40	15,210	1,700	4,800	8,710
41 to 60	6,210	600 [E]	1,590	4,020
61 or more	870 [E]	x	x	x
Quebec				
Median hours worked per week	36.3	35.2	37.0	35.8
1 to 14	8,840 [E]	2,990 [E]	3,370 [E]	x
15 to 29	24,760	4,310	6,670 [E]	13,780 [E]
30 to 40	85,670	10,770	25,310	49,600
41 to 60	20,330	2,470 [E]	6,560 [E]	11,290 [E]
61 or more	x	x	x	0
Ontario				
Median hours worked per week	39.1	35.0	38.6	39.1
1 to 14	30,580	7,420 [E]	9,520 [E]	13,640 [E]
15 to 29	71,630	11,610	14,050 [E]	45,970 [E]
30 to 40	248,220	26,200	75,490	146,540
41 to 60	78,440	5,790 [E]	25,510	47,150
61 or more	7,760 [E]	x	x	x
Manitoba				
Median hours worked per week	39.1	34.7	39.3	38.0
1 to 14	3,610 [E]	750 [E]	600 [E]	F
15 to 29	6,750	1,070 [E]	1,680 [E]	3,990 [E]
30 to 40	26,600	2,870	8,470	15,260
41 to 60	5,440	280 [E]	2,560 [E]	2,590 [E]
61 or more	1,740 [E]	x	x	1,170 [E]

Table 9
Hours worked per week by age group, Canada, provinces and territories for people with disabilities, 2006 (concluded)

Hours worked per week	Age			
	15 to 64	15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
Saskatchewan		number		
Median hours worked per week	39.2	37.1	39.3	38.3
1 to 14	3,150 [E]	530 [E]	540 [E]	2,080 [E]
15 to 29	5,150	830 [E]	1,740 [E]	2,580 [E]
30 to 40	18,600	2,000	5,400	11,200
41 to 60	6,420	740 [E]	2,120	3,560
61 or more	2,590 [E]	x	670 [E]	1,780 [E]
Alberta				
Median hours worked per week	39.4	38.1	39.4	38.8
1 to 14	9,010	2,680 [E]	1,730 [E]	4,590 [E]
15 to 29	20,090	3,330 [E]	5,220 [E]	11,540
30 to 40	69,930	11,440	22,520	35,980
41 to 60	33,970	3,370 [E]	9,380	21,230
61 or more	6,680 [E]	F	1,860 [E]	4,080 [E]
British Columbia				
Median hours worked per week	38.3	34.6	38.2	38.5
1 to 14	12,590 [E]	4,040 [E]	2,380 [E]	F
15 to 29	28,940	4,590 [E]	8,580 [E]	15,770 [E]
30 to 40	92,260	13,160	28,930	50,160
41 to 60	23,090	2,410 [E]	8,570	12,100 [E]
61 or more	7,170 [E]	x	F	x
Territories				
Median hours worked per week	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.7
1 to 14	220 [E]	x	x	170 [E]
15 to 29	420	F	F	240
30 to 40	2,280	260 [E]	800	1,220
41 to 60	490	70 [E]	120 [E]	300
61 or more	110 [E]	x	x	90 [E]

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 10
Industry of employment for people with disabilities by sex and age group, Canada, 2006

Industry of employment	Total	Female	Male	Age		
				15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
	number					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	**47,180**	13,470 [E]	33,700	6,260	8,070	32,850
Mining and oil and gas extraction	**23,660**	6,090 [E]	17,570	2,870 [E]	6,760 [E]	14,030 [E]
Utilities	**13,300** [E]	F	9,410 [E]	x	F	9,090 [E]
Construction	**113,420**	10,870 [E]	102,550	12,430	27,250	73,750
Manufacturing	**141,810**	52,880	88,920	14,820	47,280	79,710
Whole sale trade	**35,630**	15,310 [E]	20,320	2,760 [E]	10,270 [E]	22,600 [E]
Retail trade	**195,710**	113,050	82,660	47,960	47,120	100,630
Transportation and warehousing	**93,420**	22,370	71,050	4,220 [E]	20,680	68,520
Information and cultural industries	**33,220**	15,610 [E]	17,620 [E]	5,550 [E]	9,340 [E]	18,340 [E]
Finance and insurance	**44,520**	32,510	12,010 [E]	2,790 [E]	15,520	26,210
Real estate and rental and leasing	**23,250** [E]	12,550 [E]	10,700 [E]	1,500 [E]	4,700 [E]	17,040 [E]
Professional, scientific and technical services	**96,610**	49,510	47,100	12,100	30,960	53,560
Management of companies and enterprises	**0**	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	**99,490**	50,640	48,850	17,800	27,380	54,310
Educational services	**97,870**	67,300	30,580	12,260 [E]	25,120	60,500
Health care and social assistance	**199,520**	173,250	26,270	19,750	52,280	127,490
Arts, entertainment and recreation	**29,630**	17,530	12,100 [E]	8,040	6,120 [E]	15,460 [E]
Accommodation and food services	**109,660**	68,890	40,770	38,530	29,100	42,030
Other services (except public administration)	**79,370**	39,510	39,860	12,410	21,200	45,760
Public administration	**108,980**	50,880	58,100	6,320 [E]	27,190	75,470

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*

Table 11
Occupations of people with disabilities by sex and age group, Canada, 2006

Occupations	Total	Female	Male	Age		
				15 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64
	number					
Management	**106,560**	41,500	65,060	5,400 [E]	23,750	77,410
Business, finance and administrative	**262,620**	200,400	62,220	34,310	77,190	151,110
Natural and applied sciences and related	**90,280**	23,170	67,100	9,180	30,810	50,290
Health	**86,820**	74,230	12,580 [E]	5,290	20,180	61,340
Social science, education, government service and religion	**138,920**	96,570	42,360	17,190	40,500	81,230
Art, culture, recreation and sport	**43,110**	23,180	19,930 [E]	9,630	12,480 [E]	21,000 [E]
Sales and service	**465,470**	293,560	171,920	104,260	117,570	243,640
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related	**276,790**	26,430	250,360	25,840	66,970	183,980
Unique to primary industry	**58,640**	13,340 [E]	45,300	9,550	11,440	37,640
Unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	**113,040**	46,680	66,370	14,810	36,550	61,680

Source: Statistics Canada, *Participation and Activity Limitation Survey, 2006*